

## AS IT IS

## COVID, Working Conditions Likely Cause Worldwide Nursing Shortage

April 29, 2021

The International Council of **Nurses**, or ICN, warned Thursday that the world is facing a nursing crisis. In the next few years, the organization said the worldwide workforce of 27 million nurses could be reduced by up to 50 percent.

The organization said that nursing groups in 64 nations reported unhappiness over pay and working conditions. The groups said violence and threats also caused nurses to leave their profession.

There is also the COVID-19 effect. The organization said these difficult conditions were having a great effect on the mental health of nurses around the world.

ICN leader Howard Catton said politicians and leaders have recognized the importance of nurses in healthcare. But nurses are still not being paid comparatively.

"And that, I think is very much also **at the heart** of the **discontent**, the unhappiness, some of the actions that we are seeing from nurses around the world," he said.

## Strikes in several countries

Strikes over nurses' pay and working conditions have broken out in Zimbabwe, Lebanon, Northern Ireland, the United States and other countries. The ICN said strikes, growing unhappiness and concerns over protection at work were causing people to be less interested in a nursing career.

Catton also said that the interruption in nurses' education during the pandemic has resulted in a six-to-12-month delay for new nurses coming into the profession.

These issues will cause problems for "both **recruitment** to the nursing profession and the **retention** of those nurses we already have," he said.

These problems exist throughout the world, but are greater in low- and middle-income countries. In the report, ICN noted many nurses are leaving developing countries to go to richer countries, where pay and conditions are better.

Meanwhile, richer countries are actively seeking to bring nurses in from poorer countries to reduce their own shortages, the ICN report said.

I'm Susan Shand.

*VOA's Lisa Schlein reported this story. Susan Shand adapted it for Learning English. Hai Do was the editor.* 

## Words in This Story

**nurse** – *n.* a person who is trained to care for sick or injured people and who usually works in a hospital or doctor's office

at the heart – idiom to be the most important part of something

discontent - n. a feeling of unhappiness or disapproval

**recruitment** - *n*. to find suitable people and get them to join a company, an organization, the armed forces

**retention** – *n*. the act of keeping someone or something

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